

Quality of social media engagement trumps quantity of mentions in Middle East Airlines sentiment study

A study conducted by Brandseye on behalf of the Aerospace division of the <u>Toulouse MBA programme</u> found that Qatar Airways is the leading Middle East airline according to consumer sentiment on social media. The study, with the aim to understand global public sentiment towards the leading airlines in the region and the factors driving it, analysed the social media universe of the four biggest Middle Eastern airlines according to social media conversation - Qatar Airways, Etihad, Emirates and Saudi Arabian Airlines (Saudia) - with over half a million online mentions in both English and Arabic captured between March and May 2017.

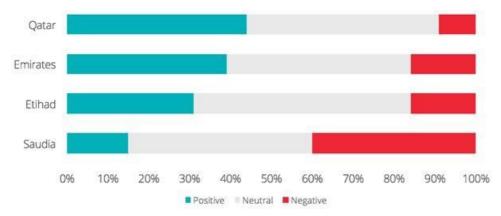


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After collection, the data was first broken down using proprietary artificial intelligence techniques. A further layer of accuracy was then added through the use of the Crowd – a group of trained contributors who provided human analysis and understanding to the social data, achieve a confidence level of 95% with a margin of error of 2.15%, ensuring the data represented the true feelings of the global public.

Public sentiment towards airlines

The three top airlines in the study – Emirates, Qatar and Etihad - all excelled with an overwhelmingly positive sentiment. Qatar was the most popular airline based on sentiment with 44% positive conversation and 9% negative, compared to Emirates with 39% positive and 16% negative, ahead of Etihad with 31% positive and 16% negative The most spoken about airline was Emirates with 243,633 mentions, followed by Qatar at 165,276, Etihad at 78,705 and Saudia, the fourth most spoken about airline with 59,447.

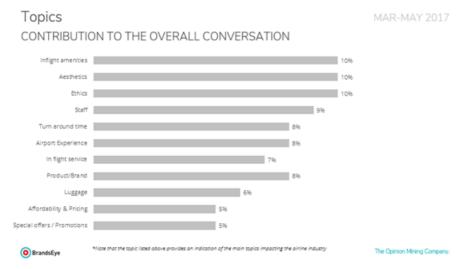


Sentiment breakdowns by airline

Importantly, although Qatar Airlines edged out both Emirates and Etihad, all three airlines performed strongly over the period. Such findings dovetail further with Skytrax's awarding of Qatar Airlines best airline for 2017, with Emirates and Etihad also featuring in the top 10.

What matters to passengers?

A unique element of the study included a topic analysis which unpacked the key topics impacting sentiment towards the airlines. Of the elements contributing towards a good or bad flying experience - aesthetics, ethics, and in-flight amenities - were the topics referenced most often by online authors, with each subject making up 10% of the overall discussion. Conversations related to staff claimed a 9% share, while airport experience, brand, and response time each took 8%. Inflight service and baggage handling had shares of 7% and 6% respectively. Pricing and special offers/promotions each contributed 5% towards the overall topic analysis.



Most discussed topics based on sentiment-bearing conversations

What makes a good airline?

Opinion data was analysed for topics towards each airline to understand that factors impacting both positive and negative sentiment. Qatar Airways was the top performer, followed by Emirates and Etihad, which backed up the overall sentiment ranking towards the airlines.

By contrast, of the four carriers, Saudia had generally negative sentiment towards it and performed poorly across a number of key topics.

The Opinion Mining Compa

Sentiment AIRLINE COMPARISON

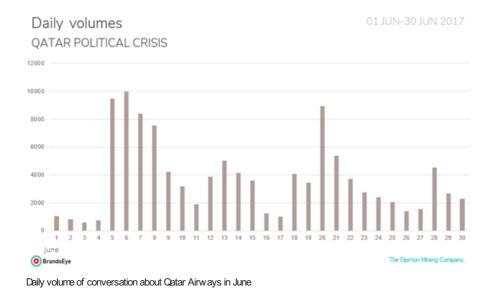
MAIN TOPICS	POSITIVE Emirates Oatar Saudi Etihad			Erihad	NEGATIVE Emirates Qatar Saudi Etihad			
		4						
Inflight amenities	79.0%	92.4%	34.0%	83.8%	19.9%	6.7%	64.9%	12.49
Aesthetics	85.5%	90.9%	61.4%	89.5%	8.8%	4.7%	38.6%	5.49
Ethics	13.8%	9.4%	0.5%	35.7%	85.2%	89.9%	97.1%	63.89
Staff	40.8%	59.5%	12.1%	50.0%	59.2%	39.7%	81.9%	49.59
Product / Brand	65.7%	60.1%	24.5%	55.5%	27.3%	30.4%	69.1%	35.8
Airport Experience	30.2%	53.6%	13.8%	40.6%	69.8%	46.4%	80.5%	58.19
In-flight service	58.6%	73.6%	13.8%	58.2%	40.9%	25.6%	81.3%	40.49
Turn around time	5.7%	10.9%	7.0%	4.3%	94.3%	89.1%	92.0%	95.79
Luggage	17.4%	21.0%	13.2%	7.9%	81.9%	78.1%	76.5%	90.19
Affordability & Pricing	32.7%	71.9%	12.0%	51.6%	65.5%	28.1%	86.7%	47.3
Special offers / Promotions	71.196	94.4%	21.6%	77.0%	28.9%	5.6%	78.4%	12.0

Breakdown of positive and negative sentiment at the topic level

Brand resilience – impact of political sanctions

On 5 June 2017, political sanctions were imposed on Qatar. To assess the impact that a major global incident would have on an airline, Brandseye extended its research to track conversations to Qatar Airlines during the month of June. In total, Qatar Airways received 112,095 mentions during that time, a substantial amount of chatter – 68% of the volume the airline had received during the previous three months combined.

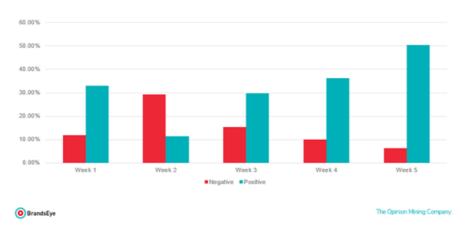
Conversations spiked during the first four days of the crisis, during which time the brand was mentioned over 35,000 times, with the majority of mentions linked to the impact that the sanctions were having on those flying with the airline. The airline did experience a shift in sentiment on 20 June, following the announcement of the airline winning Skytrax's best airline in the world. Positive sentiment was also driven by the showcasing of the new QSuite at the Paris Airshow.



Sanctions impacts airline directly

With airspace and certain offices closed, Qatar Airways was forced to cancel a large number of flights and introduce refund procedures for those impacted. Despite an initial decline in positive sentiment around the incident – part of which arose off the back of the airline's perceived initial delay in responding to flight cancellations and requests for refunds – by 13 June, the airline's reputation had recovered, highlighting the value of a strong brand and effective crisis planning.

QATAR POLITICAL CRISIS



Weekly sentiment analysis towards Qatar Airways (28 May - 30 June)

Despite the brief period during which positive sentiment declined, the airline ended June with 38% positive sentiment for the month: 6% behind its three-month average of 44%. Moreover, its 12% negative sentiment was 3% less than its average score for the April – June period. The study appears to show that for the top performer, Qatar Airways, consistently pleasing consumers has meant that the airline has been able to not only come out as a favourite among the public but has been able to develop a high degree of brand resilience, rapidly bouncing back from this possible PR crisis.

Reputation equals resilience, but it's all about the detail

Simple tallies of followers and online mentions are a blunt tool – reputation strength hinges on brands' ability to deliver consistently across a wide range of areas. In the case of airlines, everything from customer service to aesthetics plays a part in the overall strength of the brand.

Given their strong performances over a range of topics and high overall positive sentiment levels, it's unsurprising that three of the airlines in the study – Qatar Airways, Emirates and Etihad – are among the world's top carriers.

The study highlights that, although the quantity of mentions is important, it is the quality of engagement which separates the good from the great.